







- (A) Linear arrangement of base-pairing elements within an H-type RNA pseudoknot. Base pairing is indicated with dashed lines.
- (B) Formation of initial hairpin within pseudoknot sequence. Base pairings from loop to bases outside the hairpin are indicated with dashed lines.
- (C) Classic H-type pseudoknot fold.
- (D) Three-stemmed RNA pseudoknot fold from SARS-CoV.























